Master Thesis Assignment Student guide

Civil Engineering and Management Construction Management and Engineering

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1. Master Thesis Assignment step by step

can expect from you, see appendix 6.

1.1 Before the assignment

The main objective of the MSc thesis assignment is to independently carry out a large individual research or design project in one of the sub-fields of Civil Engineering and Management, applying state-of-the-art scientific knowledge to the sub-field. The assignment can be carried out at the University of Twente (for example a contribution to a PhD dissertation) or at a company or institution. More general information about the MSc thesis assignment and on graduation can be found in appendix 1.

1.2 W	hen can you start?
respon thesis a start o	you have 10 EC or less open in course work, you can start your Preparation MSc thesis. It is your own asibility to check if you meet this requirement. The Preparation MSc thesis is linked to your actual MSc and therefore only possible to execute when you have found an assignment. Three months prior to the f your Preparation MSc thesis, you have to make an appointment with one of the MSc thesis coordinators.
	oes that work? Use the checklist below to make sure you have done everything properly!
	Determine in which department you want to do your MSc thesis assignment / which topic you want to pursue.
	Check either www.utwente.nl/cem or www.utwente.nl/cme to determine the specific regulations regarding graduation at your chosen department
	Plan a meeting with the department's MSc thesis coordinator to discuss possible topics for your Master thesis and to discuss the needed further steps in selecting an assignment: a) CME and CEM-CME: Dr.ir. Robin de Graaf
	Appointments directly via r.s.degraaf@utwente.nl or +31 53 4894883 b) TEM: Prof.dr.ir. Eric van Berkum:
	Appointments via the secretary's office +31 53 489 4322 / +31 53 489 2670 c) WEM: Dr.ir. Martijn Booij
	Appointments directly via m.j.booij@utwente.nl
	d) ICES: choice of one of the above
	The MSc thesis coordinator assigns you to a UT supervisor depending on the assignment. Contact the UT supervisor to discuss the assignment. Only start the preparation when the UT supervisor approves it /
	agrees on the assignment. Start the preparation of the MSc thesis assignment (more info about the preparation can be found in appendix 2) and finish open courses.
	Sign up in Mobility Online (appendix 4 contains a checklist for Mobility Online) when starting your preparation MSc thesis.
	Follow the step-by-step plan of Mobility Online until point 8 (see appendix 4). open in coursework, you can start your MSc thesis assignment.
	Work on the assignment and make sure you are in charge of organizing feedback moments. To see what
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you can expect from your supervisors (you always have at least 2 supervisors) and what the supervisors

1.3 During the assignment

Supervision

The supervision by the <u>UT supervisor</u> is limited: the MSc thesis assignment is an independent research. The UT supervisor discuss possible topics with the student, attends the kick-off meeting of the preparation phase, attends progress meetings, suggest adjustments in planning if necessary, checks the draft thesis on plagiarism, and discusses draft versions and the final version of your thesis with you. Guarding the planning and making progress is your own responsibility.

Your <u>daily supervisor</u> is there to discuss every day issues with you. He or she can give you literature tips, introduce you to experts in the field or brainstorm with you on concepts and ideas. Regarding the expectations a student can have of the supervisor and the other way around, please have a look at appendix 6.

Keeping track

Study delay is often unwanted and unplanned. Therefore, it is important to get to the root of the problem from which the delay originates. If you are experiencing delay, please check appendix 6.

There are several study materials for writing theses and reports

- The study material of the course Research Methodology and Academic Skills (195800100)
- Verschuren & Doorewaard: Designing a research Project (9789059315723)

Extra facilities

The UT has several additional facilities for students working on their MSc thesis:

- Student counselling service: www.utwente.nl/en/ces/sacc/coaching-counselling/
- Study and Career: www.utwente.nl/en/ces/tcp-language-centre/courses/
- Non-confidential finished MSc thesis assignments of CEM/CME are available in the UT library: http://essay.utwente.nl
- Boost your academics: workshops to provide extra support and feedback on several academic skills.
 Hereby the focus will be on academic writing, academic attitude and internationalisation.

Besides, the UT Language Centre (UTLC) is there to support students with their writing. The Writing Centre provides (part of UTLC) free one-on-one help with any writing task at any stage of the writing process. They are trained to help students to identify and correct issues related to structure and language. They can teach strategies for improving writing and guide students through useful print and digital resources.

Students can come to the weekly drop-in hours to speak one-on-one with a writing tutor about their text (there is no need to make an appointment). This support is available in English and Dutch.

Amongst others, the UT Language Centre can provide help with the following writing support:

- Courses and workshops at the Writing Centre and Skills Lab (such as Academic Writing, Thesis Boost):
 www.utwente.nl/en/ces/language-centre/courses/?domain= writing-centre
- Personal writing support: www.utwente.nl/en/ces/language-centre/writingcentre/
- Graduation group: students who really get stuck in their thesis (bachelor or master) can register for this. This group has a meeting every week and discusses topics such as strategies for overcoming difficult stages in graduation, avoiding pitfalls and dealing with tutors and assessors: www.utwente.nl/en/courses/969892/graduation-support-group/

1.4 Finishing your assignment

Make sure that you submit your draft version of your thesis to your supervisors on the agreed date on your proposal form (which was updated in Mobility Online). Your supervisor will assess the draft thesis and will do a plagiarism check¹. You make an appointment with the entire committee for a so-called 'green light meeting' to let the committee make a decision whether or not they approve your report. Do not forget to add the summary. If the report is not sufficient the supervisor should elaborate what you should adjust. If you get the green light:

■ please finish step 11 – 14 from the step-by-step plan of Mobility Online (appendix 4)

The Educational Affairs Office (BOZ) once again checks your grades and all the information you handed in. If everything is in order, they will arrange a room and the announcement of your colloquium. Check your grades yourself as well. If you see anything incorrect, you have up to one week before the colloquium to correct the overview c.q. deliver missing grades. Corrections are made only with written evidence. For special equipment during the colloquium please contact the service desk, via the Educational Affairs Office (BOZ). After the colloquium you will receive your grade from the graduation committee. If you graduate, you will receive a preliminary grade overview on which the grade for the final project is not yet included. Several days later you will receive the final grade overview, including the grade for the MSc thesis.

1.4.1 Colloquia in July / August

Many students request/prefer to have/schedule their colloquium in August. However, it is not always possible to accommodate all these requests. Consequently, your colloquium might be scheduled in September instead. In that case, you will have you will have to sign up for the new academic year (and pay the tuition fee), because the date of your colloquium is the date of graduation, not the date of the approval. Most of the tuition fee will be returned though. Especially when your graduation date is planned in August, you have to make sure to make solid arrangements with your UT supervisors about handing in your final report and planning your colloquium. Do not forget to take into account possible holidays of your supervisors in your planning and the possibility that your report will not be approved right away. Also take into account that the period between your green light meeting and colloquium might take longer due to holidays etc. To make sure your colloquium can be held before the first of September, start arranging your graduation in May. If you start arranging later, or if it takes you too long to finish your report, you cannot blame the programme for the fact that your colloquium can not be planned before the first of September.

1.4.2 Grading

The following aspects will be taking into account when grading your MSc thesis assignment. For a complete overview of all grading aspects, please have a look at Appendix 5.

- 1. Report
- 2. Quality of research or design
- 3. Process
- 4. Presentation and defence

1.4.3 Terminating your registration

Directly after your graduation you have to terminate your registration. Check https://www.utwente.nl/en/student-services/admission-enrolment/enrolment/de-enrolment/ for detailed information about terminating your registration and restitution of the tuition fee.

Studiefinanciering (Dutch Students only)

De-rolling also means losing the right to receive 'studiefinanciering' and the OV card (Public Transport Card). The communication with DUO is your own responsibility, please do not forget to inform them about your graduation.

¹ Note: In case of suspicion of plagiarism: (1) plagiarism in the final thesis needs to be reported to the examination board; (2) assessment needs to be halted, no results may be registered; (3) examination board will take over control.

Appendix 1 - General information on graduation

The MSc thesis assignment is an assignment executed within the field of one of the specialisations of the CEM/CME programme. The assignment can be carried out at the University of Twente (for example a contribution to a PhD dissertation) or at a company or institution. It is allowed to get an expense allowance; however it cannot be a fully paid job.

The <u>main objective of the MSc thesis assignment</u> is to independently carry out a large individual research or design project in one of the sub-fields of Civil Engineering and Management, applying state-of-the-art scientific knowledge to the sub-field. In appendix 7 an overview of all learning goals of the MSc thesis assignment can be found

If you execute your MSc thesis assignment at the UT and if you would like to make use of a graduation room, you may contact the departmental secretary to arrange this for you. There are no guarantees on availability.

Questions to ask yourself to check if your possible assignment is a good one:

- Is the problem mentioned an actual problem (or is there a deeper issue)?
- What is the importance of the assignment for the host organisation; is it a valuable contribution?
- Are there any personal or financial issues that might drive the host organisation and might cause trouble?
- Will the host organisation provide time and space to do the research?
- Can the assignment be executed within the set time span?
- Does the assignment fit with the profile and the study-programme?
- Is it an actual research assignment or will you just be working for a company?
- Is the company really interested in the research, or is it a 'hidden' recruitment strategy?

Your UT supervisor must approve the formulation of the assignment before you may start.

MSc thesis committee

- 1) The first step for the student to take is requesting a conversation with the MSc thesis coordinator of the relevant specialisation (approx. 3-4 months before starting with the Preparation MSc thesis).
- 2) The MSc thesis coordinator of the relevant specialisation selects a UT supervisor. The UT supervisor puts together a graduation committee. If necessary, he or she also arranges a daily supervisor. When the MSc thesis assignment is carried out externally, the UT supervisor also makes sure that there is a person in charge of the guidance of the graduate at the external location (external supervisor).
- 3) The graduation committee consists of:
 - a. The UT supervisor (who is also chair of the committee);
 - b. The daily supervisor;
 - c. Possible external member for an advisory role in the assessment.
- 4) The graduation committee is responsible for the final assessment. The external supervisor has an advisory role only.
- 5) The UT supervisor is a professor, an associate professor (UHD) or a lecturer who is a member of the scientific staff of CE assigned by the Examination Board. The daily supervisor is a staff member, postdoc or PhD candidate of the UT who acts as the daily supervisor for the graduation assignment if this is not done by the UT supervisor. If the daily supervisor is a PhD candidate, the research proposal of the PhD candidate must have been approved by the Civil Engineering Disciplinary Council.

Language

The MSc thesis must be written in English. In consultation with the UT supervisor or at the request of the external organisation, a comprehensive summary and/or report appendices may be written in Dutch. In all cases, the main text of the report must be in English.

Going abroad

If you go abroad, please note that it is wise to keep your verified address in the Netherlands, otherwise you may have to pay a higher tuition fee. If you go abroad for longer than 8 months, please contact Student Services via studentservices@utwente.nl

Appendix 2 - Preparation Master thesis

Just before the MSc thesis assignment you have to do a final course: **Preparation MSc thesis**. The course Preparation MSc thesis is individual and tailor-made. The Preparation MSc thesis is linked to your actual MSc thesis and therefore only possible to execute when you have found an assignment.

In this course you will establish the contents, examination mode(s) and planning together with your UT supervisor or daily supervisor.

Based on a meeting with the UT supervisor and/ or daily supervisor, you will determine the following and include these points in a research plan which you have to deliver:

- outline of the thesis subject
- knowledge to be gained (literature, software, methodology)
- examination mode(s) and planning

The main objective of the course Preparation MSc thesis is to independently² produce a research or design plan for your MSc thesis, based on state-of-the-art scientific knowledge of the sub-field and acquire additional knowledge to prepare for the MSc thesis project. The MSc thesis project is a large³ individual research or design project in one of the sub-fields of Civil Engineering and Management.

² With 'independently' it is meant: the student acts as the project leader for producing this research or design plan with guidance from his/her supervisor(s). The amount of guidance needed will be reflected in the grading of the course.

³ With 'large' it is meant: one coherent project of 30 EC that requires about 21 full-time working weeks, i.e. about half a year of work

Appendix 3 - Contracts

3.1 UT contracts

When doing a MSc thesis assignment at an external organisation some formalities may require signed agreements, such as a contract. Unless the host organisation requires to use their own format, please use the format of the Faculty of Engineering Technology. This format has been specifically developed for student assignments. It has been based on national agreements by the association for Dutch universities (VSNU), the "Vereniging Hogescholen" and NUFFIC. The Engineering Technology format is a three-party agreement in which the representative of the host organisation, the Managing Director of the University of Twente and you merely sign for the part he/she is responsible for. On this website you can find this format. The signed contract (by you and the company) should be handed in at Astrid Oppers- van den Berg (a.j.vandenberg@utwente.nl). She will send the contract to the Managing Director from the ET faculty for a signature and make sure that you will receive back your contract.

- Please do NOT send your contract directly to the Managing Director of the faculty, your contract will NOT be signed in that way;
- Please do NOT contact Astrid if you have questions about the MSc thesis assignment / Master programme other than questions about your contract. Astrid cannot help you with other questions.

3.2 Company contracts

If the host organisation requires the use of their own contract format, please compare this format to the faculty agreement format. Most of the time, this contract is a two-party agreement, a contract between you and the company. A signature from the UT is not necessary then. When signing a contract, please take note of the recommendations below.

Financial Compensation

To avoid potential conflicts of interest it is our policy that students are not offered a salary for their work with the host organisation. Instead, an internship compensation (Dutch: stagevergoeding or onkostenvergoeding) can be offered, which typically is substantially lower than a salaried position. In this way you can operate as an independent university researcher rather than having to follow the company's vision.

Publication of results

We strive at making public all information resulting from the student project. As such, this information should be available for publication by yourself and your supervisor. Normally, the thesis will be added to the UT library public

repository. Having the right to publish your report and the outcome of your work is important for your own career and your résumé, and serves as an inspiration for other students. Furthermore it shows outsiders the type or work our students do and with which companies. Therefore it is important to produce a report that can be published. When writing your report it is good to keep this in mind, taking care that no confidential information is included in the final report. Communicating about this with your host organisation supervisor is essential to avoid conflicts in later stages.

In some cases companies have substantial objections against publication of the results. In such situations the report may be treated as confidential for a period of up to one year.

In exceptional situations a two-year confidentiality may be required. If a company feels that one year is not sufficient, a written argumentation for that purpose should be submitted to the university.

Full and permanent non-disclosure/confidentiality of your project is only acceptable in very extreme cases because in case of study-programme accreditation the report needs to be available to the accreditation committee.

Confidentiality (Non-disclosure agreement)

Companies may request to lay down issues as described above under "Publication of results" in a separate confidentiality agreement next to the assignment agreement. Our aim is to avoid confidentiality agreements as much as possible. However, if an external organisation insists on having a confidentiality agreement preferably use the confidentiality agreement designed by the Faculty of Engineering Technology (to be found on this:website).

Please pay attention that only the Dean or the Managing Director can sign the confidentiality agreement.

In any case you are expected to deal carefully with information that can be considered as confidential. Specifically,

keep in mind that you do not discuss confidential information with fellow students, relatives etc.

Copyright

You are the owner of the copyright. If you decide to sign an agreement in which you hand over any copyright to the host organisation you need to realise this means you cannot use anything from your own thesis later on, without written consent from the host organisation.

Penalty clauses

In some cases a penalty clause is included in the confidentiality agreement. Although confidentiality agreements are used by companies to protect their interests you are not obliged to accept every aspect in it. For instance some

companies maintain extreme financial penalty clauses and our advice is not to sign these financial commitments unless you are truly aware of the consequences.

Furthermore it is essential that you discuss the content of such contracts with the host organisation contact person, but also with your UT supervisor. If the agreement requires a UT signature, be aware that an extraordinary high financial penalty clause will result in the UT not signing the agreement.

Insurances

Verify that the agreement with your host organisation includes commitment to provide an accident insurance. Should this not be the case, you will have to arrange an accident insurance to cover yourself against loss of income in case of a disability resulting from an accident in the workplace.

Verify with your health insurance whether the financial arrangement you have with the host organisation affects your health insurance premium.

Other

Ensure that the agreement you sign stipulates that the host institution will provide the facilities necessary for you to perform all tasks and to meet your learning objectives.

Appendix 4 - Mobility Online step-by-step

The registration for all Mobility-related topics need to be registered in Mobility Online. That applies to the registration of the MSc thesis as well. At the moment you start your Preparation MSc thesis, it is important to register in Mobility Online. If this is not done, you <u>CANNOT</u> start with your graduation.

Please follow the (mandatory) steps below to register yourself in Mobility Online:

- 1) Open Mobility Online via your Student Portal UT Applications
- 2) Register yourself and choose 'Graduation Extended'
- Fill out the application form in Mobility Online⁴.
- 4) You will receive an e-mail of your online application
- 5) Download the Proposal Form (appendix 8) from Canvas, fill it in and e-mail the form to boz-ce@utwente.nl (Mrs. Nuijts-Kruse). BOZ has to sign the form and they will do this if you have less than 10 EC in coursework left
- 6) After BOZ returns the form, e-mail it to your UT supervisor and let him/her sign it. Both the signature from BOZ (coursework) and your UT supervisor guarantee that you are eligible to start your MSc thesis, after you've successfully completed your preparation
- 7) Upload the form in Mobility Online and confirm that you've done this by sending an e-mail to boz-ce@utwente.nl
- 8) BOZ-CE will approve the upload
- 9) Extra step if you would like to apply for a scholarship:
 - a. wait for the response by the International Office and take the extra steps after point 18 in this checklist
- 10) You can now start your MSc Thesis; you are responsible of making sure all the steps are taken, please continue with the checklist in chapter 1.2
- 11) During your Mobility, you have to make sure you fill out the notification on whether you started your mobility by filling out an address, and filling out an expected return date
- 12) If there are any changes (i.e.: change of supervisors/change of dates or any other relevant changes) OR if there are NO relevant changes: fill out 'Notification of changes'; it has to be filled out either way.
- 13) Once you have finished your MSc Thesis, please download the colloquium announcement from Canvas (appendix 9) and fill out A, B and C in this form
 - a. Let your UT supervisor sign form 9C as well
- 14) Fill out the colloquium form (appendix 9) right after your green light meeting (preferably no longer than 3 weeks before the planned date) and it to boz-ce@utwente.nl
- 15) BOZ will start arranging your colloquium
- 16) Upload your MSc thesis on the repository of the University: https://essay.utwente.nl/upload.html
- 17) Check the box in Mobility Online: 'I handed in all the deliverables'.
- 18) BOZ-CE will check if you delivered all the required deliverables. If not, they will notify you. If yes, they will register your graduation
- 19) BOZ-CE checks the box for activity finished, which you can see in Mobility Online, your graduation procedure has reached its end

⁴ Ask your daily supervisor for the name of the Chair

- Students who apply for a scholarship, please build in these extra steps:
 - 1. Once you have applied for your scholarship, the scholarship office will take over and you have to answer some additional questions;
 - 2. You have to fill out your home address and bank details;
 - 3. The scholarship office checks the box for 'scholarship application received'. Once that box has been checked by the office you receive 75% of the provisional scholarship amount within 2 weeks;
 - 4. 'During the mobility' you have to make sure to register your address and your return date, and you have the option to check a box if you want to change anything in your application;
 - 5. The steps 'after the mobility' differ slightly from a Master student that stays in the Netherlands. First you have to let your external supervisor fill out the letter of appointment which indicated that you were actually there;
 - 6. Scholarship Office will approve the letter of appointment.

You can follow the regular student's process plan from step 8 on the previous page onwards.

General remarks:

Every time you hand something in or check off a box, you will get an e-mail from Mobility Online on what you have to do next. It is your own responsibility to check the application regularly, deliver everything you need to and make sure you hand in everything on time. If you are experiencing difficulties with Mobility Online, or with certain deliverables make sure you get in contact with someone from the programme, preferably your UT supervisor or the programme coordinator (Peter Jansen / coordinator-ce@utwente.nl / 053-4893780).

ASSESSMENT FORM MSc thesis CEM

RETURN THIS FORM TO SA&L-CEM
Name student:
Student number:
Course code:
Main supervisor (Chair):
Date:
Final grade:
Signature main supervisor:

Criteria (with sub-criteria as a	What went well?	What could have been	Mark
reminder)		improved?	
C1 REPORT a. Chapter level b. Paragraph level c. Sentence level d. Visuals e. Referencing			(20%)
C2 CONTENT a. Insight & depth b. Research method c. Coherent process steps d. Relevance e. Creativity/Innovation f. Verification & validation			(50%)
C3 PROCESS a. Attitude b. Independent, methodical and effective c. Communication d. Reflection			(20%)
C4 PRESENTATION & DEFENCE a. Presentation b. Use of media c. Answering questions			(10%)
Other remarks Note: correction of final result due to	o avoidable delay		Final mark

Version: 30-8-2021

ASSESSMENT FORM MSc thesis CME

Name student:	Student number:
Course code: 195899999	Date:
Main supervisor ('Afstudeerdocent'):	
Thesis title:	
Final grade:	Duration of graduation project:months
Signature main supervisor:	

Criterion	What went well?	What could have been improved?
Content: quality of		
research or design		
(project)		
Working and		
learning process		
during project		
(process)		
3. Communication		
(presentation)		
3a. Report 3b. Oral		
Presentation and		
defence		

RETURN THIS FORM TO: SA&L

Final grade profiles:

Grade profiles are only given for full grades to indicate the global performance per grade. The final grade after the subgrades per criteria have been weighed should resemble the grade profiles. Halve grades should represent some of the adjacent full grades.

5. insufficient (only applicable for greenlight results)

The research and/or report are insufficient and the student was strongly guided by his or her supervisors. Weak points can clearly be pointed out with respect to the quality of the research or design. The student did not show an academic attitude. On average, the student scores 'insufficient' on all aspects for assessment.

6: adequate

With respect to content, the research was conducted adequately. The report is adequate but limited Weak points can be pointed out clearly, but are compensated by aspects on which the student performs more than adequate. The student has shown little input of his own and was strongly directed by his or her supervisors. On average, the student scores 'adequate' on all aspects for assessment.

7: sufficient

With respect to content, a sufficient piece of research was delivered. The report is in accordance with scientific structuring.

Either the research process, the report or the proficiency in subject matter leaves room for improvement. The supervisors clearly had a guiding influence on the final product. The student scores at least 'sufficient' on all aspects for assessment and 'good' on some aspects.

8: good

With respect to content, the research was set up in a good way and was carried out accurately and put in a comprehensive report. The report is carefully edited regarding language as well as layout. The student has worked independently and was able to put forward his or her own initiatives. Guidance given by the supervisors was minimal. On average, the student scores 'good' on all aspects for assessment.

9: very good

The research fills an existing gap and is state of the art. The report is carefully edited and shows that the student disposes of good writing skills. The student's own input, critical thinking skills and independence are very good. The student clearly stands above subject matter and is able to defend his or her statements in discussions well. The student scores at least 'good' on all aspects for assessment and 'very good' on some aspects.

10: excellent

The student functions at the level of an expert in the field. With respect to content, the research is excellent, with some points that can be clearly pointed out as outstanding. The student is highly capable of conducting research independently. The report and the presentation show that the student commands excellent communication skills (written and oral). The student scores 'very good' on all aspects for assessment and 'excellent' on some aspects. The MSc thesis is completed within 6 months.

6.1. Expectations students and supervisors

Students expect supervisors	Supervisors expect students:
to fulfil arrangements	to fulfil arrangements
to read concept reports in time	to hand in concept reports in time
not to be too guiding	get in touch in case of problems
not to approve everything	not to approve everything
to be open to other points of view	to be open to other points of view
to discuss with other supervisors	to discuss with fellow students or PhDs
not to give negative feedback only	not to think too soon that they have made an amazing discovery
To respond timely	Schedule appointments
	Manage administrative procedures

When the supervision does not meet your expectations, you should discuss this explicitly with your (external) supervisor. Your expectations may be unrealistically high, your supervisor may not have noticed the problem, or your supervisor may be too demanding.

When you are unable to reach a solution, you can contact your UT supervisor. In case of an external project, your external supervisor might be transferred or might leave the company, which endangers the continuation of your project. In this case you should definitely contact your UT supervisor so that he/she can come to a solution in consultation with the company.

Even if everyone does one's best and everyone is in good faith: sometimes, things can go badly wrong because of various reasons. If you think that this is the case and you do not come to a solution after discussions with your supervisors, you should contact the student advisor in order to get out.

When you think your UT supervisor is not functioning the way one could expect, you can contact the programme coordinator or the programme director.

6.2 Delay, what to do?

The graduation process is known for the study delay it often causes. Delay (of many months in some cases) is often unwanted and unplanned. This is usually caused by:

The student works properly, but the project is not executable in five to six months

This cannot always be avoided. Despite the planning skills and expertise of the supervisor, it is not always possible to say where things can go wrong, especially with open-end problems. Therefore it is wise to split the project into different phases with strict deadlines for each phase. This way, you are able to either deliberately choose to extend your project or adjust the next phases or narrow the problem definition to stay within the 30 EC time span.

<u>The supervisor fails to set unambiguous criteria to the final thesis and keeps on demanding new adjustments and additions</u>

Usually, it is hard or even impossible what to expect from the final project and the MSc Thesis in advance. But you

can prepare yourself to avoid problems. While performing the course Preparation Master Thesis, expectations can be sharpened. After this course you should have formulated a concrete research question and narrowed your scope. This is clarifying for both your supervisor and you. With respect to the report, it is wise to put up a report outline of one or two pages and to discuss this outline with your supervisor: is it acceptable and which parts should be worked out in great detail and which parts shouldn't? Make short reports of the progress meetings on the MSc Thesis form and ask the supervisor his opinion about the adequacy of its content. In sum, make clear arrangements if possible and write them down. It is wise to come to a hand-in date for the MSc Thesis in an early stage of the project, although it can be adjusted if necessary. The committee will criticise the report and is obliged to – if it does not meet their demands – point out explicitly what has to be adjusted or extended. It is not allowed for the committee to keep on making new demands.

The student does not work hard enough.

The final project is rated at 21 working weeks of 40 hours. If you spend less then this amount of time, your project will be delayed. As stated before: do not expect your supervisors to check if you are still on schedule. They will only intervene in case of severe delay. With the system of the MSc Thesis form, which ensures you to plan your next progress meeting, we try to avoid this.

The student doesn't make headway

This is typically a problem at the beginning and at the end of the process. At the beginning, because you are not succeeding in narrowing the problem into something concrete to work on. Some students want to turn their final project into a life's work and approach the problem from every perspective they can think of. That won't speed up the process. At the end, the writing of the report often forms an obstacle. If you get stuck in such a way, do not hesitate to contact your supervisor. Most supervisors have been in a similar situation before and can provide you with useful advice.

The Examination Board CE/CEM/CME developed a timeline and a correction on the final result due to avoidable delay. Both are to be found on the next page.

GRADUATION TIMELINE and correction of the final result due to avoidable delay

The duration of the master thesis project is officially 840 hours which is 21 weeks. The administrative time between Green light meeting and graduation is three weeks. Including a week reading time for the committee, for the student to graduate in time the student has to submit a complete draft thesis after 17 weeks. The student should be made aware of this.

There are all kinds of reasons why a student can be delayed. This can be due to unavoidable reasons (personal circumstances, vacations/holidays, working part time, dependence on third party for e.g. data, experimental problems, postponed meetings due to limited availability of supervisors, etc.) but also avoidable reasons (student is just taking too long).

Meeting deadlines and finishing a project in time is also an important skill. Therefore, it is decided to make the maximum grade conditional based on the duration of the graduation project as follows:

	Fail	6, adequate	7, sufficient	8, good	9, very good	10, excellent
Restriction to the final	Draft thesis (green light	Master Thesis finished				
mark due to avoidable	version) never	in > 10 months.	in 8-9 months.	in 7-8 months.	in 6-7 months.	in 6 months or less.
delay	submitted or approved.					

4.1 Learning outcomes of the course 'Preparation MSc thesis'

The main objective of the course Preparation MSc thesis project is to – independently⁵⁾ – produce a research or design plan for his/her MSc thesis project, based on state-of-the-art scientific knowledge of the sub-field and acquire additional knowledge to prepare for the MSc thesis project. The MSc thesis project is a large⁶ individual research or design project in one of the sub-fields of Civil Engineering and Management.

4.1.1 Learning outcomes with respect to content

By producing the research or design plan the student has to show that:

- he/she is able to identify gaps in scientific knowledge within a subfield of Civil Engineering and Management, is able to assess research within a sub-field of Civil Engineering and Management on its scientific value and is able to understand and incorporate the results of research into his/her own work
- he/she is able to formulate a research or design problem and is able to produce a research or design plan, with enough focus and such that it can be realised in the time available
- he/she is able to acquire additional scientific knowledge independently

4.1.2 Learning outcomes with respect to working process

By producing the research or design plan the student has to show that:

- he/she reflects upon his/her own work and uses relevant information to improve his/her capabilities
- he/she has the attitude to strengthen his/her personal development and enhance his/her expertise
- he/she is able to work independently
- he/she is able to work systematically and methodically
- he/she is able to finish the project in the time available

4.1.3 Learning outcomes with respect to communication skills

By writing up the research or design plan the student has to show that:

- he/she is skilled in properly documenting results of a scientific literature study
- he/she is skilled in presenting a research or design plan in writing, including the underlying knowledge, choices and considerations
- he/she is competent in scientific reasoning
- he/she adheres to existing academic conventions, such as giving proper credit and referencing

⁵ With 'independently' we mean: the student acts as the project leader for producing this research or design plan with guidance from his/her supervisor(s). The amount of guidance needed will be reflected in the grading of the course.

⁶ With 'large' we mean one coherent project of 30 EC that requires about 21 full-time working weeks, i.e. about half a

⁶ With 'large' we mean one coherent project of 30 EC that requires about 21 full-time working weeks, i.e. about half a year of work.

4.2 learning outcomes MSc thesis assignment

The main objective of the MSc thesis assignment is to – independently⁷ - carry out a large⁸ individual research or design project in one of the sub-fields of Civil Engineering and Management, at a level that is representative for an MSc-programme, i.e. by applying state-of-the-art scientific knowledge of the sub-field.

4.2.1 Learning outcomes with respect to content

By carrying out the MSc thesis project the student has to show that:

- he/she has expert knowledge on at least one of the sub-areas of Civil Engineering and Management, and
 is able to expand his/her expertise in the field of Civil Engineering and Management
- he/she is able to position the (scientific research of the) own sub-field in the scientific and societal context
- he/she is able to identify gaps in scientific knowledge within a subfield of Civil Engineering and
 Management, is able to assess research within a sub-field of Civil Engineering and Management on its
 scientific value and is able to understand and incorporate the results of research into his/her own work
- he/she is able to judge the value of information, makes effective use of this information for decisions and is able to evaluate these decisions
- he/she is able to carry out his/her research or design plan, by applying an appropriate research or design methodology
- he/she is able to judge if available concepts, tools and techniques are adequate for the problem at hand, able to apply adequate tools and techniques and able to generate his/her own assumptions, tools, theories, techniques or novel ideas if these are not available
- is able to analyse and discuss the results, to draw conclusions from the results and to reflect on the results in the wider societal and scientific context

4.2.2 Learning outcomes with respect to working process

By carrying out the MSc thesis project the student has to show that:

- he/she can reflect upon his/her own work and uses relevant information to improve his/her capabilities
- he/she has the attitude to strengthen his/her personal development and enhance his/her expertise
- he/she is able to work independently
- he/she is able to work systematically and methodically
- he/she is able to manage his/her own project as a project leader including proper communication with supervisors
- he/she is able to finish the project in the time available

4.2.3 Learning outcomes with respect to written and oral communication skills

By writing the MSc thesis report and presenting and defending the project in public the student has to show that:

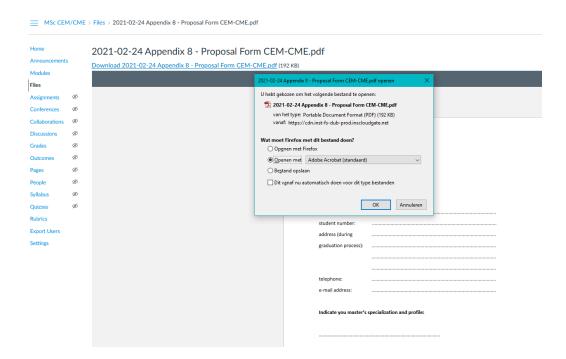
- he/she is skilled in properly documenting and presenting results of scientific and design work, including the underlying knowledge, choices and considerations, to colleagues and to a broader public
- he/she is competent in scientific reasoning
- he/she adheres to existing academic conventions, such as giving proper credit and referencing

⁷ With 'independently' we mean: the student acts as the project leader for this individual project with guidance from his/her supervisors. The amount of guidance needed will be reflected in the grading of the project.

⁸ With 'large' we mean one coherent project of 30 EC that requires about 21 full-time working weeks, i.e. about half a year of work. (The 30 EC includes finalising the thesis and defending it in public, but not setting up a research or project plan, based on a scientific literature study, and acquiring additional required knowledge, since this is subject of the separate course 'preparation MSc thesis'.)

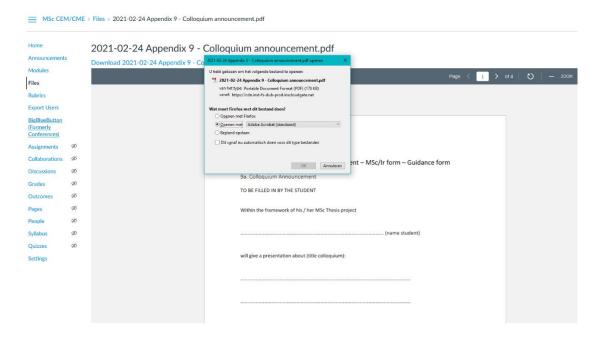
Appendix 8 - Proposal form

The proposal form is to be found on the MSc CEM/CME Canvas page. Please click on the file to open, choose to open the form with Adobe Acrobat, fill it in (digitally) and send it to boz-ce@utwente.nl.



Appendix 9 - colloquium announcement

The proposal form is to be found on the MSc CEM/CME Canvas page. Please click on the file to open, choose to open the form with Adobe Acrobat, fill it in (digitally) and send it to boz-ce@utwente.nl.



C1 ASSESSMENT CRITERIA IN RESPECT TO REPORT

Criterion	Fail		Pass	Pass			
C1.a on chapter level.	In the structure of the report as a whole and the individual chapte scientific structure and composition are lacking and/or are incomp			te Well-developed and very clear composition. Both the construction of the report as a wh individual chapters in accordance scientific structuring.			port as a whole and the
Criterion	Fail	6, adequate	7, sufficient		8, good	9, very good	10, excellent
C1.b on paragraph level.	The report lacks correct and consistent reasoning.	The reasoning at paragraph level is correct and sufficient at crucial parts in the report. The structure of the reasoning (over the paragraphs) has flaws.	The reasoning at p level is correct and through the whole The structure of th (over the paragrap minor flaws.	I sufficient report. ne reasoning	The reasoning at paragraph level is accurate and consistent through the whole report. The structure of the reasoning (over the paragraphs) largely meets the expectation of the reader.	The reasoning at paragraph level is accurate and consistent through the whole report. The structure of the reasoning (over the paragraphs) meets the expectation of the reader.	The reasoning at paragraph level is accurate and consistent throughout the whole report. The structure of the reasoning (over the paragraphs is excellent.
C1.c on sentence level.	'	The report demonstrates an adequate level of academic writing. Though both the technical writing and/or the academic writing style can be improved.	The report demonsufficient level of a writing. The acade style can be impro	academic mic writing	The report demonstrates good academic writing: characterised by good formulations and an academic writing style.	The report demonstrates proficiency in academic writing: characterised by very good formulations and an academic writing style.	The report shows proficiency in academic writing: characterised by excellent formulations and an academic writing style.
C1.d Visuals.	The layout of the report and the use of visual material are insufficiently elaborated and/or irrelevant	The layout of the report is adequate, with the correct use of visual materials such as tables and figures.	The layout of the r sufficient, with the use of visual mater tables and figures. presentations of relevant and explaproperly.	e correct rials such as The esults are	The layout of the report is good, with the excellent use of visual materials such as tables and figures. The presentations of results are very relevant and explained properly.	The layout of the report is very good, with the excellent use of visual materials such as tables and figures. The presentations of results give a complete and excellent insight. Text and visual material in cooperation give deep insights in the results.	The layout of the report is excellent, with outstanding use of visual materials such as tables and figures. The presentations of results give a complete and excellent insight. Text and visual material in cooperation give very efficient deep insights in the results.

C1 ASSESSMENT CRITERIA IN RESPECT TO REPORT - CONTINUATION

Criterion	Fail	Pass
C1.e Correct	References to literature are insufficiently elaborated.	The report provides adequate references to literature.
references to		
literature.		

C2. ASSESSMENT CRITERIA IN RESPECT TO CONTENT; QUALITY OF RESEARCH OR DESIGN

Criterion	Fail	6, adequate	7, sufficient	8, good	9, very good	10, excellent
C2.a Showing insight and depth (detailed elaborations) in subject matter; extensive use of literature.	Inadequate insight and depth in subject matter and/or inadequate use of literature.	Showing adequate but limited insight and depth in subject matter. Sufficient use of literature. Substantial improvement is possible.	Showing sufficient insight and depth in subject matter. Extended use of literature, though limited evaluation of literature regarding parts of subject matter.	Showing some comprehensive insight and depth in subject matter at academic level. Extensive use of literature. Evaluation of literature regarding parts of subject matter.	Showing some comprehensive and academic insight and depth in the subject matter. Extensive use of literature. Evaluation of literature regarding most subject matter.	Showing excellent insight and depth in subject matter at the highest level. Extensive use of, and full evaluation of literature regarding all subject matter.
C2.b Development of an appropriate, well-explained and well-justified research method.	Insufficiently developed method and/or insufficiently explained method and/or insufficient justification.	Sufficiently developed and detailed method. Limited motivation and justification of the method.	Well-developed and detailed method. Sufficient motivation and justification of the method.	Well-developed and detailed method. Good motivation and justification of the method. Alternative approaches are investigated to some extent.	Development of a well-explained and well-justified research method. Relevant alternative approaches are investigated.	Development of an appropriate, state-of-the art, well-explained and well-justified research method. Relevant alternative approaches are investigated in depth and rejected with arguments.

C2. ASSESSMENT CRITERIA IN RESPECT TO CONTENT; QUALITY OF RESEARCH OR DESIGN - CONTINUATION

Criterion	Fail	6, adequate	7, sufficient	8, good	9, very good	10, excellent
C2.c Shows coherence	The report does not	The different parts of the	The connection between	The connection between	The connection between the	The connection between the
within the different process	sufficiently demonstrate	research are not explicitly	some of the different parts	the different parts of the	different parts of the	different parts of the
steps of the research	coherent insight between	connected.	of the research is explained .	research is explained .	research is well-motivated.	research is well-motivated.
project.	the different parts of the				The overall coherence	
	research project. There are				between all parts is	Explicit motivation of the
	several demonstrable				explained and discussed.	overall coherence over all
	shortcomings in the research					parts is clear.
	project.					
C2.d Demonstrates the	A reference to science,	Relevance to science,	Relevance to science,	Relevance to science,	Relevance to science,	Relevance to science,
relevance to science and	society, and the problem	society, and the problem	society, and the problem	society, and the problem	society, and the problem	society, and the problem
society, and the problem	owner is lacking in the	owner is sufficient, though	owner is sufficient discussed.	owner is well -discussed.	owner is handled into detail.	owner is handled into detail.
owner.	research.	limited, discussed.			Some use of literature.	Extensive use of literature.
C2.e Creativity/ innovation:	Not innovative, not	The results show some	The results clearly show	The results clearly show	The results show	The results show
extent to which the student	creative, no ingenuity or	innovation, creativity,	innovation, creativity,	innovation, creativity,	unexpected innovation,	outstanding innovation,
independently introduces	originality.	ingenuity, or originality. The	ingenuity, or originality,	ingenuity, or originality.	creativity, ingenuity, or	creativity, ingenuity, or
new concepts, contributes		contribution to a product is	though room for		originality.	originality.
to new knowledge, or offers		limited.	improvement is possible.	The results offer a		
an extraordinary				considerable contribution to a	The results offer a	The results offer an essential
contribution to a product.			The results contribute to a	product.	substantial contribution to a	contribution to a product.
			product.		product.	
C2.f Verification and validation	No verification nor validation	Verification or validation of	Verification and validation of	Verification and validation of	Verification and validation of	Verification and validation of
of the model or design ⁹ .	of the model or design.	the model, with limited depth.	the model, with some depth.	the model, which	the model, which	the model, which
				demonstrates insight and	demonstrates insight and	demonstrates insight and
				understanding.	understanding of the model	understanding of the model
					and considers the possible	and considers the possible
					consequences of the	consequences in a broad
					verification and validation.	scope.

⁹ Verification is the process of ensuring that the model design (conceptual model) has been transformed into a computer model with sufficient accuracy (Davis, 1992). Validation, on the other hand, is the process of ensuring that the model is sufficiently accurate for the purpose at hand (Carson, 1986). Verification has a quite a narrow definition and in many respects, it can be seen as a subset of the wider issue of validation. [Simulation: the practice of Model Development and Use; Robinson, Stuart; Palgrave Macmillan; 2014]

C3 ASSESSMENT CRITERIA IN RESPECT TO PROCESS

Criterion	Fail	6, adequate	7, sufficient	8, good	9, very good	10, excellent
C3.a Attitude	The student is	The student is	The student is	The student is	The student is	The student is
	characterised by a passive	characterised by limited	characterised by an	characterised by a	characterised by a very	characterised by a very
The student approaches the	attitude.	active attitude.	active attitude.	proactive attitude.	proactive attitude.	proactive attitude.
subject with commitment,						
enthusiasm, curiosity,	The student shows a lack of	The student approaches	The student approaches	The student approaches	The student approaches the	The student approaches
resilience, and ambition; is	commitment, initiative,	the subject with some	the subject with	the subject with	subject with commitment,	the subject with
independent and critical in	enthusiasm, curiosity,	commitment and	commitment and initiative.	commitment,	enthusiasm, curiosity,	commitment, enthusiasm,
the incorporation of	resilience, or ambition.	initiative.		enthusiasm, curiosity,	resilience, and ambition.	curiosity, resilience, and
feedback.			Feedback is used, and there	resilience, and ambition.		ambition.
		Feedback is used, but	is some interpretation of		Feedback is interpreted in a	
		interpretation of feedback	feedback in a broader	Feedback is interpreted in a	broader context.	The student demonstrates
		in a broader context is	context.	broader context.	Independent and critical	well-founded reasoning and
		missing.			reflection on feedback is	an independent and critical
					evident.	incorporation of feedback.
C3.b The student works	Not able to work	Adequate self-management,	Sufficient self-management,	Good self- management,	Very good self-	Excellent self-
independently,	independently; did not meet	though there are some	meets most deadlines and	meets most deadlines and	management: meets all	management: meets all
methodically, and	deadlines or agreements; did	flaws regarding meetings,	follows up on agreements, is	follows up on agreements;	deadlines and follows up on	deadlines and follows up on
effectively; acts as the	not inform supervisors	deadlines, or agreements; is	capable of handling	independently tries several	agreements; solves most	agreements; solves
owner of the research	sufficiently about process; is	capable of handling setbacks	setbacks with help from the	ways to solve a problem	problems independently; is	problems independently;
project; prepares meetings	not capable of handling	with major help from the	supervisor.	before asking for advice,; is	capable of handling	handles setbacks
well; takes part in (progress)	setbacks.	supervisor.		capable of handling	setbacks independently.	independently in novel and
meetings actively; provides			Acts as the owner of the	setbacks with minor help		creative ways.
follow-ups in time and to	In all, did not act as the	In all, acts as the owner of	research project in most	from the supervisor.	Is clearly the owner of the	
the point.	owner of the research	the research problem,	aspects.		research project.	Is undoubtedly the owner of
	problem.	though there is room for		Acts as the owner of the		the research project.
		improvement.		research project in all		
				aspects.		

C3 ASSESSMENT CRITERIA IN RESPECT TO PROCESS - CONTINUATION

Criterion	Fail	6, adequate	7, sufficient	8, good	9, very good	10, excellent
C3.c Communication	Insufficient communication	Adequate level of	Sufficient level of	Good level of	Very good level of	Excellent level of
	with the organisation and/or	communication with the	communication with the	communication with the	communication with the	communication with the
The student is able to co-	the supervisors.	organisation and supervisors,	organisation and supervisors.	organisation and supervisors.	organisation and supervisors.	organisation and supervisors.
operate within the		though improvement is				
organisation where the		possible.	In general, shares	Shares the relevant	Proactively shares the right	Proactively shares the right
project is carried out in a			information, experiences,	information with	information with	information with
constructive way;			decisions and/or results	stakeholders in an	stakeholders in an	stakeholders in an
proactively informs			with stakeholders, in a	appropriate way;	appropriate way; supervisors	appropriate way; stimulates
supervisors about progress			timely and clear manner	supervisors have insight	have detailed insight into	the exchange of insights
in the project (such as			and using appropriate	into the progression of the	the progression of the	with co-workers;
deadlines, problems,			communication channels.	project.	project.	supervisors have detailed
achievements, and new						insight into progress,
insights).						achievement, and new
						insights.
C3.d Reflection	Insufficient attitude to	Adequate critical reflection	Sufficient critical reflection on	Good critical reflection on	Very good level of	Excellent level of critical
	strengthen their	on the process and their own	the process and their own	the process and their own	critical reflection on	reflection on the process and
The student shows critical	personal development.	contribution, though	contribution.	contribution.	the process and their	their own contribution.
reflection on the entire		improvement is possible.			own contribution.	
process and their own				Shares reflection and asks		Systematically shares and
contribution.				for comment.	Systematically shares and	discusses reflections.
				Demonstrates progress	discusses reflections.	Demonstrates a systematic
				during the project.	Demonstrates a systematic	progress towards a realistic
					progress towards a realistic	set personal standard.
					set personal standard.	
						Shows well-considered
						personal improvement
						based on profound
						reflection and incorporation
						of feedback.

C4 ASSESSMENT CRITERIA IN RESPECT TO PRESENTATION AND DEFENCE

Criterion	Fail	6, adequate	7, sufficient	8, good	9, very good	10, excellent
C4.a A captivating way of presenting.	Presents results in a way that inadequately meets professional requirements in terms of language, content, structure, and design: incoherent, unclear, incomplete.	Adequate presentation. Meets the professional requirements in terms of language use, content, structure, and design.	Sufficient presentation. Meets the professional requirements in terms of language use, content, structure, and design.	Good presentation. Meets the professional requirements in terms of language, content, structure, and design.	Very good presentation. Meets the professional requirements in terms of language, content, structure, and design.	Excellent presentation. Meets the professional requirements in terms of language, content, structure, and design.
C4.b Correct use of media; neat and meaningful results in figures and tables.	Insufficient or wrong use of media or does so substandard. Insufficiently meaningful results in tables and figures.	Adequate use of media or does so in accordance with the standards. Results presented in tables and figures that are adequately informative.	Sufficient use of media in accordance with the standards. Results presented in s tables and figures that are sufficiently informative.	Good use of media in accordance with the standards. Results presented in tables and figures are accurate and consistent.	Very good use of media, beyond the standards. Gives insight in the results and conclusions of the research effective. Results presented in tables and figures are accurate and	Excellent use of media, beyond the standards. Gives outstanding insight in the results and conclusions of the research very effective. Results presented in tables and figures are accurate and
C4.c Shows the ability to interpret and analyse the questions; answers the question asked and can place the question and answer in a broader context.	Cannot interpret the questions asked sufficiently. Is unable to answer the questions asked or is unable to answer them sufficiently.	Interprets some of the questions asked to some extent; is able to answer most of the questions raised.	Interprets and analyses the questions asked; is able to answer the questions raised.	Interprets and analyses the questions asked explicitly; is able to answer the questions posed properly and in a well-founded manner.	consistent. Interprets and analyses the questions asked explicitly and in detail; answers the questions posed to the point, properly and in a well-founded manner. Places the question and answer in a broader context.	consistent. Interprets and analyses the questions asked, both explicitly and in detail; answers questions to the point, properly and in a well-founded manner. Places questions and answers in a broader context.
						Is confident to take a standpoint and defend it. Stimulates interaction.